



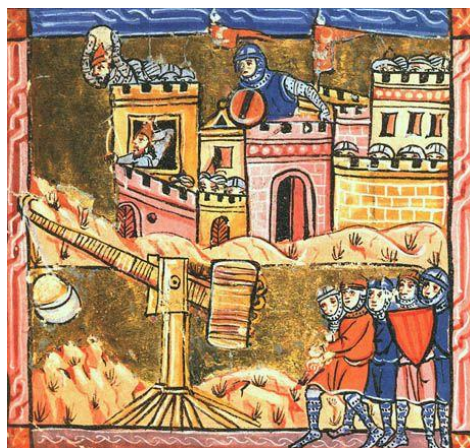
Real Kings And Queens And Their Castles

King Charles III	Our new King. He now owns <u>Windsor Castle</u> . This was a favourite castle of his mother, Queen Elizabeth.
Queen Elizabeth II	The queen we all know, who died this year at <u>Balmoral Castle</u> . She was Queen for over 70 years.
Henry VIII	Henry lived around 500 years ago and had many castles. Henry liked to live at <u>Hampton Court Palace</u> , which is not really a castle, but has many features of a castle, such as a great hall and huge kitchens so feasts could be prepared for the royal guests.

Legendary People Who Lived In Castles

Arthur	The legendary King who some people think was real.
Merlin	A powerful wizard who looks after Arthur.
Lancelot	Arthur's bravest knight.
Bedivere	The knight who helped Arthur when he was dying.
Gawain	A knight who had many adventures including chopping the head off a green knight.
Galahad	Galahad looked for a special prize- The Holy Grail.

A Knight's Tale / Year 1 / Term 2



Geography

Hill	These are all very important places to include when building a castle.
River	The hill is needed so you can see far away. The river provides all the drinking water the people need. The forest is a great place to collect wood for building or burning.
Forest	
Physical Features	Physical features like seas, mountains and rivers are natural. They would be here even if there were no people around.
Human Features	Human features like houses, roads and bridges are things that have been built by people.

Vocabulary

Motte	This is a tall mound of earth where a castle can be built.
Bailey	The courtyard or village of a castle surrounded by a tall wall or fence.
Keep	The strong tall tower of a castle.
Portcullis	An iron gate that can be lifted or lowered to keep people out of the castle.
Battlement	The rectangular shaped walls at the top of the castle where soldiers can hide or lookout.
Moat	The water that surrounds a castle. This keeps invaders out.
Knight	A special soldier for the king or lord who is given the title 'Sir' for his good work.
Squire	A young noble boy who works to help a knight.
Armour	The clothing a soldier or knight or even horse might wear to keep them safe.
Weapon	There are lots of different weapons from this time- the soldiers fought in many battles.