







	COMPARING AND ESTIMATING							
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	
Make comparisons between objects relating to size, length, weight and capacity.	Compare length, weight and capacity.	compare, describe and solve practical problems for: * lengths and heights [e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half] * mass/weight [e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than] * capacity and volume [e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter] * time [e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later]	compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =		estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (also included in Measuring)	calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes (also included in measuring) estimate volume (e.g. using 1 cm² blocks to build cubes and cuboids) and capacity (e.g. using water)	calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units such as mm³ and km³.	
		sequence events in chronological order using language [e.g. before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening]	compare and sequence intervals of time	compare durations of events, for example to calculate the time taken by particular events or tasks estimate and read time with				









			MEASURING and CAL	increasing accuracy to the nearest minute; record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes, hours and o'clock; use vocabulary such as a.m./p.m., morning, afternoon, noon and midnight (appears also in Telling the Time)			
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
		measure and begin to record the following: * lengths and heights * mass/weight * capacity and volume * time (hours, minutes, seconds)	choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels	measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (I/mI)	estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence (appears also in Comparing)	use all four operations to solve problems involving measure (e.g. length, mass, volume, money) using decimal notation including scaling.	solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (appears also in Converting)
				measure the perimeter of simple 2-D shapes	measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure	measure and calculate the perimeter of composite	recognise that shapes with the same areas can have









		(including	rectilinear shapes	different
		squares) in	in centimetres	perimeters and
		centimetres and	and metres	vice versa
		metres		









	MEASURING and CALCULATING								
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6		
INDICATION	Reception	recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes	recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving	add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts	Teal 4	Teal 3	Teal o		
			change		find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares	calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles	calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles		









						including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (²) and cubed (³) (copied from Multiplication and Division)	calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units [e.g. mm³ and km³]. recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes
			TELLING TH	E TIME			,
Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
		tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.	tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks	read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks (appears also in Converting)		
		recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years	know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. (appears also in	estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the			









	Converting)	nearest minute;			
		record and			
		compare time in			
		terms of seconds,			
		minutes, hours			
		and o'clock; use			
		vocabulary such			
		as a.m./p.m.,			
		morning,			
		afternoon, noon			
		and midnight			
		(appears also in			
		Comparing and			
		Estimating)			
			solve problems	solve problems	
			involving	involving	
			converting from	converting	
			hours to minutes;	between units of	
			minutes to	time	
			seconds; years to		
			months; weeks to		
			days		
			(appears also in		
	COLATED		Converting)		

GREATER DEPTH

Learning can be transferred and applied in different contexts.

Pupils can explain their understanding to others.

Pupils can make connections with other areas of learning and new areas.









	CONVERTING									
Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6					
	know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day. (appears also in Telling the Time)	know the number of seconds in a minute and the number of days in each month, year and leap year	convert between different units of measure (e.g. kilometre to metre; hour to minute)	convert between different units of metric measure (e.g. kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre)	use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places					
			read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24-hour clocks (appears also in Converting)	solve problems involving converting between units of time	solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate (appears also in Measuring and Calculating)					
			solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days (appears also in Telling the Time)	understand and use equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints	convert between miles and kilometres					